COCA Updates are disseminated biweekly. More frequent distributions occur when there is emergency information or CDC event-specific updates to share. The next COCA Update is scheduled for August 27.

This issue contains information from July 30 – August 13, 2012 and guidance documents relevant to current public health events. For questions about these or other clinical issues, please write to us at coca@cdc.gov.

Additional Resources
- CDC Emergency on Twitter
- CDC Health Partners Outreach on Facebook
- COCA Home Page

COCA News and Announcements

Upcoming COCA Call/Webinar:
Community-based Disaster Risk Reduction

Date/Time: Tuesday, August 21, 2012; 2:00-3:00 PM (EDT)
Call Number: 800-619-2685
Passcode: COCA

Join By Webinar: https://www.mymeetings.com/nc/join.php?i=PW8191467&p=COCA&t=c

Join this call and interact with a CDC subject matter expert and learn about the importance of disaster risk reduction for reducing adverse health effects of disasters and how application of the basic tenets of preventive medicine and public health can result in a more humane and cost-effective approach to emergency management.

For more information on this call: http://emergency.cdc.gov/coca/calls/2012/callinfo_082112.asp

Recent COCA Call/Webinar:
Methadone for Pain Management: The Clinician's Role in Reducing the Risk for Overdose

Date: Wednesday, August 1, 2012

Earn FREE CE’s, review recorded call materials, and hear subject matter experts review the epidemiology of methadone overdoses in the United States and discuss guidelines for appropriate opioid prescribing.

For more information on this call: http://emergency.cdc.gov/coca/calls/2012/callinfo_080112.asp

Archived COCA Conference Calls are available at: http://emergency.cdc.gov/coca/callinfo.asp
Free CE credit/contact hours (CME, CNE, ACPE, CEU, CECH, and AAVSB/RACE) are available for most COCA calls.

**CDC News and Announcements**

**Recognizing National Immunization Awareness Month** – July 27 (CDC)
August is National Immunization Awareness Month (NIAM). NIAM highlights the need for improving national immunization coverage levels and encourages all people to protect their health by being immunized against infectious diseases. While CDC does not sponsor this month, CDC does support and encourage the efforts of state and local health departments and other immunization partners to celebrate NIAM. It is a great reminder to our nation that people of all ages require timely immunization to protect their health.
http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/events/niam/default.htm

**NCHHSTP Atlas** – (CDC)
The NCHHSTP Atlas provides an interactive platform for accessing data collected by CDC’s National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention (NCHHSTP). This interactive tool provides CDC an effective way to disseminate data, while allowing users to observe trends and patterns by creating detailed reports, maps, and other graphics.
http://www.cdc.gov/nchhstp/atlas/?s_cid=bb-od-atlas_005

**Did You Know?**
“Did You Know?” is a weekly feature from the Office for State, Tribal, Local and Territorial Support to highlight prevention activities. The series features research and program activity from CDC. Please access, use, and share this information broadly with your colleagues and partners.
http://www.cdc.gov/sttppublichealth/didyouknow/index.html

**CDC Science Clips: Volume 4, Issue 31** – August 3 (CDC)
Each week, to enhance awareness of emerging scientific knowledge, selected science clips will be posted for the public health community. The focus is applied public health research and prevention science that has the capacity to improve health now.
http://www.cdc.gov/phlic/sciclips/issues/

**Public Health Preparedness**

**NEW:** Public Health Matters Blog: India in the Dark: A Call for Preparedness – August 2 (CDC)
Power outages and traffic jams are not unusual for India, but never before has half the country lost power all at once. The August 1, 2012 blackout in India was the worst electrical blackout in history, leaving 670 million people without power for about 15 hours. Do you remember the last time you experienced a power outage? Were you prepared? Share your thoughts by leaving us a comment.

**Emergency Preparedness and Response** (CDC)
Find resources for All Hazards and Specific Hazards preparedness.
http://emergency.cdc.gov/hazards-all.asp

**Emergency Preparedness and Response Training Resources for Clinicians** (CDC)
Find online and in-person training centers and resources at
Natural Disasters and Severe Weather

Hurricane Information for Health Care Professionals – (CDC)
Resources for clinicians related to hurricane preparedness, response, and recovery.
http://emergency.cdc.gov/disasters/hurricanes/hcp.asp

Tornadoes: Being Prepared – (CDC)
http://emergency.cdc.gov/disasters/tornadoes/prepared.asp

Extreme Heat: A Prevention Guide to Promote Your Personal Health and Safety – (CDC)
Excessive heat wave is affecting the U.S. from the Rockies to the East Coast. Heat-related deaths and illness are preventable yet annually many people succumb to extreme heat. Learn how to stay safe.
http://emergency.cdc.gov/disasters/extremeheat/heat_guide.asp

Health and Safety Concerns for All Disasters – (CDC)
http://emergency.cdc.gov/disasters/alldisasters.asp

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)

MMWR publications are prepared by the CDC. To electronically subscribe, go to http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/mmwrsubscribe.html.

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- Interim Guidance for Clinicians Considering the Use of Preexposure Prophylaxis for the Prevention of HIV Infection in Heterosexually Active Adults
- Update to CDC’s Sexually Transmitted Diseases Treatment Guidelines, 2010: Oral Cephalosporins No Longer a Recommended Treatment for Gonococcal Infections
- Announcement: Epidemic Intelligence Service Application Deadline — September 1, 2012

August 3, 2012 / Vol. 61 / No. 30 Download .pdf document of this issue
- Infant Lead Poisoning Associated with Use of Tiro, an Eye Cosmetic from Nigeria — Boston, Massachusetts, 2011

Infectious, Vector-Borne and Zoonotic Diseases

Influenza
Weekly Flu View – July 21 (CDC)
During week 31, 5.8% of all deaths reported through the 122-Cities Mortality Reporting System were due to pneumonia and influenza. This percentage was below the epidemic threshold of 6.5% for week 31.
http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/

NEW: Interim Information for Clinicians about Human Infections with H3N2v Virus – August 10 (CDC)
From July 12 through August 9, 2012, a total of 153 infections with influenza A (H3N2) variant (H3N2v) viruses have been reported in four states (Hawaii [1], Illinois [1], Indiana [120], and Ohio [31]). So far during the current outbreaks, two persons have been hospitalized as a result of their illness; no deaths have occurred. CDC is monitoring the situation closely with state health departments and will issue updates accordingly as additional information is available. 
http://www.cdc.gov/flu/swineflu/h3n2v-clinician.htm

**NEW:** Press Briefing Transcript for CDC Update on H3N2v Cases Telebriefing – August 9 (CDC)
CDC hosted a telebriefing to provide an update on the domestic influenza A (H3N2) variant (“H3N2v”) virus situation. A number of additional cases of human infection with H3N2v virus have been confirmed in the United States and were reported on Friday, August 10. 
http://www.cdc.gov/media/releases/2012/t0809_H3N2v.html

**NEW:** CDC Health Advisory: Increase in Influenza A H3N2v Virus Infections in Three U.S. States – August 3 (CDC)
Multiple infections with variant* influenza A (H3N2v) viruses have been identified in 3 states in recent weeks. From July 12 through August 3, 2012, 16 cases of H3N2v were reported and confirmed by CDC. 
http://emergency.cdc.gov/HAN/han00325.asp

**Vector-Borne**

**West Nile Virus (WNV) Human Infections Reported to ArboNET, by State, United States, 2012 – August 7 (CDC)**
http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/westnile/surv&controlCaseCount12_detailed.htm

**CDC Fact Sheet – West Nile Virus: What You Need To Know (CDC)**
West Nile virus (WNV) is a potentially serious illness. Experts believe WNV is established as a seasonal epidemic in North America that flares up in the summer and continues into the fall. This fact sheet contains important information that can help you recognize and prevent West Nile virus. 
http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/westnile/wnv_factSheet.htm

**Travel Safety**

**Current Travel Warnings – August 10 (US Department of State)**
Travel Warnings are issued when long-term, protracted conditions that make a country dangerous or unstable lead the State Department to recommend that Americans avoid or consider the risk of travel to that country. A Travel Warning is also issued when the U.S. Government's ability to assist American citizens is constrained due to the closure of an embassy or consulate or because of a drawdown of its staff. 
http://travel.state.gov/travel/cis_pa_tw/tw/tw_1764.html

**NEW:** Ebola in Uganda – August 13 (CDC)
The Ugandan Ministry of Health (MOH) has reported an outbreak of Ebola hemorrhagic fever in the Kibaale District of western Uganda. As of July 31, there have been 38 cases and 16 deaths. Five cases have been laboratory confirmed 

**Food, Drug and Device Safety**
Update: Multistate Outbreak of Salmonella Enteritidis Infections Linked to Ground Beef – August 6 (CDC)
A total of 40 persons infected with the outbreak strain of Salmonella Enteritidis have been reported from 8 states. Collaborative investigation efforts of state, local, and federal public health and regulatory agencies indicate that ground beef produced by Cargill Meat Solutions at a single production facility is the likely source of this outbreak.
http://www.cdc.gov/salmonella/enteritidis-07-12/index.html

MedWatch: The FDA Safety Information and Adverse Event Reporting Program – (HHS/USFDA)
Your FDA gateway for clinically important safety information and reporting serious problems with human medical products.
http://www.fda.gov/Safety/MedWatch/default.htm

FoodSafety.gov Reports FDA and USDA Food Recalls, Alerts, Reporting & Resources – July 30 (HHS/USDA/FDA/CDC/NIH)
For recalls and alerts by both FDA and USDA, or to report a problem or make inquiries.
http://www.foodsafety.gov/index.html

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The Emergency Risk Communication Branch (ERCB) Clinician Communication Team works to enhance partners’ knowledge of emerging threats and their effects on human populations, and to provide relevant, timely information to help manage these threats by developing and maintaining mechanisms for communication. The Clinician Communication Team is responsible for the management of all COCA products.

For information on this and other clinical issues or to send your feedback please contact us at coca@cdc.gov

ERCB offers a variety of free tools and resources to help you enhance your knowledge of emergency preparedness and response:
- CDC Health Partners Outreach Facebook page - real time updates, guidance, and situational awareness for public health partners on Facebook.
- Clinician Outreach and Communication Activity – resources for Healthcare providers.
- Subscribe the COCA RSS Feed - get notified of conference calls, updates, and CDC guidance for health providers.
- Crisis & Emergency Risk Communication (CERC) Training - course on the fundamentals of CDC's Crisis & Emergency Risk Communication.
- Selective National Assessment Profiles (SNAPS) - snapshots of state population data and local-level community profile information.
- Risk Communicator – quarterly online newsletter providing guidance for emergency risk communication strategy.

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